RAYALASEEMA UNIVERSITY: KURNOOL CBCS SYLLABUS (Semester wise) 2022-2025 B.A/B.Sc II YEAR: STATISTICS SYLLABUS (With Mathematics Combination) Semester – III

Paper – III Statistical Inference

Unit - I

Exact sampling Distributions: Population, Sample, Parameter, statistic, Sampling distribution, Standard error. Student's t- distribution, F – Distribution, χ^2 -Distribution: Definitions, properties and their applications.

Unit - II

Theory of estimation: Estimation of a parameter, criteria of a good estimator – unbiasedness, consistency, efficiency, &sufficiency and. Estimation of parameters by the method of moments and maximum likelihood (M.L), properties of MLE's. Binomial, Poisson &Normal Population parameters estimate by MLE method. Confidence Intervals for mean and variance in Normal Distribution

Unit - III

Testing of Hypothesis: Concepts of statistical hypotheses, null and alternative hypothesis, critical region, two types of errors, level of significance and power of a test. One and two tailed tests. Neymann- Pearson's lemma. Examples in case of Binomial, Poisson, Exponential and Normal distributions.

Unit-IV

Large sample Tests: large sample test for single mean and difference of two means, confidence intervals for mean(s). Large sample test for single proportion, difference of proportions. standard deviation(s) and correlation coefficient(s).

<u>Small Sample tests:</u> t-test for single mean, difference of means and paired t- test. Chi-square test for goodness of fit and independence of attributes. F-test for equality of variances.

Unit-V

Non-parametric tests: Non parametric test meaning, types, their advantages and disadvantages, comparison with parametric tests. Measurement scale- nominal, ordinal, interval and ratio. Two independent sample tests: Median test, Wilcoxon –Mann-Whitney U test, Wald- Wolfowitz's runs test. Sign test for large sample case

Practicals – Semester – III

- 1. Large sample test for single mean
- 2. Large sample test for difference of means
- 3. Large sample test for single proportion
- 4. Large sample test for difference of proportions
- 5. Large sample test for difference of standard deviations
- 6. Large sample test for correlation coefficient
- 7. Large sample test for two sample correlation coefficients.
- 8. Small sample test for single mean
- 9. Small sample test for difference of means
- 10. Small sample test for correlation coefficient
- 11. Paired t-test (paired samples)
- 12. Small sample test for single variance (chi-square test)
- 13. Small sample test for differences of variances (F-test)
- 14. Chi-square test for goodness of fit and independence of attributes
- 15. Nonparametric tests for single sample (run test, sign test and Wilcoxon signed rank test)
- 16. Nonparametric tests for related samples (sign test and Wilcoxon signed rank test)
- 17. Nonparametric tests for two independent samples (Median test, Wilcoxon-Mann- Whitney –

U test, Wald – Wolfowitz's runs test)

List of reference books:

- 1. BA/BSc II year statistics statistical methods and inference Telugu Academy by A.Mohanrao, N.Srinivasa Rao, Dr R.Sudhakar Reddy, Dr T.C. RavichandraKumar.
- 2. K.V.S. Sarma: Statistics Made Simple: Do it yourself on PC.PHI.
- 3. Fundamentals of Mathematics statistics : VK Kapoor and SCGuptha.
- 4. Outlines of statistics, Vol II : Goon Guptha, M.K.Guptha, Das GupthaB.
- 5. Introduction to Mathematical Statistics :HoelP.G.
- Hogg Tanis Rao: Probability and Statistical Inference.
 7thedition.Pearson.